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**k2hash**

***Release 1.0.0***

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CHAPTER  
ONE

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## K2HASH PYTHON

### 1.1 Overview

k2hash\_python is an official python driver for k2hash.

### 1.2 Install

Firstly you must install the k2hash shared library:

```
curl -o- https://raw.github.com/yahoojapan/k2hash_python/master/utils/libk2hash.sh | bash
```

Then, let's install k2hash using pip:

```
pip install k2hash
```

### 1.3 Usage

Try to set a key and get it:

```
import k2hash

k = k2hash.K2hash('test.k2h')
k.set('hello', 'world')
v = k.get('hello')
print(v)    // world
```

## 1.4 Development

Clone this repository and go into the directory, then run the following command:

```
$ python3 -m pip install --upgrade build  
$ python3 -m build
```

## 1.5 Documents

Here are documents including other components.

[Document top page](#)

[About K2HASH](#)

[About AntPickax](#)

## 1.6 Packages

Here are packages including other components.

[k2hash\(python packages\)](#)

## 1.7 License

MIT License. See the LICENSE file.

## 1.8 AntPickax

**k2hash\_python** is a project by [AntPickax](#), which is an open source team in [Yahoo Japan Corporation](#).

## K2HASH

## 2.1 k2hash package

### 2.1.1 Submodules

#### 2.1.2 k2hash.k2hash module

K2hash Python Driver

```
class k2hash.k2hash.K2hash(k2hfile='', flag=None, readonly=True, removefile=True, fullmap=True,  
                           maskbit=8, cmaskbit=4, maxelementcnt=1024, pagesize=512, waitms=0,  
                           logfile='')
```

Bases: object

K2hash class provides methods to handle key/value pairs in k2hash hash database.

**K2H\_INVALID\_HANDLE = 0**

**add\_attribute\_plugin\_lib(path)**

Adds a shared library that handles an attribute

**add\_decryption\_password(password)**

Adds a passphrase to decrypt a value.

**add\_subkey(key, subkey, subval, password=None, expire\_duration=None, time\_unit=TimeUnit.SECONDS)**

Adds subkeys to a key/value pair.

**begin\_tx(txfile, prefix=None, param=None, expire\_duration=None)**

Starts a transaction logging.

**close()**

Closes a k2h file.

**static create(pathname, maskbit=8, cmaskbit=4, maxelementcnt=1024, pagesize=512)**

Creates a k2hash file.

**dump\_to\_file(path, is\_skip\_error=True)**

Dumps data to a file.

**enable\_encryption(enable=True)**

Enables a feature to encrypt a value.

**enable\_history(enable=True)**

Enables a feature to record a key modification history.

**enable\_mtime(enable=True)**

Enables a feature to record value modification time.

```
get(key, password=None)
    Gets the value

get_attributes(key, use_str=True)
    Gets attributes of a key.

get_iterator(key=None)
    Returns the k2hash iterator

get_subkeys(key, use_str=True)
    Gets keys of subkeys of a key.

get_tx_file_fd()
    Gets a transaction log file descriptor.

static get_tx_pool_size()
    Gets the number of transaction thread pool.

property handle
    Returns a Queue handle.

property libc
    returns libc handle

property libk2hash
    returns libk2hash handle

load_from_file(path, is_skip_error=True)
    Loads data from a file.

print_attribute_plugins()
    Prints attribute plugins to stderr.

print_attributes()
    Prints attributes to stderr.

print_data_stats()
    Prints data statistics.

print_table_stats(level=DumpLevel.HEADER)
    Prints k2hash key table information.

remove(key, remove_all_subkeys=False)
    Removes a key.

remove_subkeys(key, subkeys)
    Removes subkeys from the key.

rename(key, newkey)
    Renames a key with a new key.

set(key, val, password=None, expire_duration=None, time_unit=TimeUnit.SECONDS)
    Sets a key/value pair

set_attribute(key, attr_name, attr_val)
    Sets an attribute of a key.

set_default_encryption_password(password)
    Sets the default encryption passphrase.

set_encryption_password_file(path)
    Sets the data encryption password file.
```

---

```

set_expiration_duration(expire_duration, time_unit=TimeUnit.SECONDS)
    Sets the duration to expire a value.

set_log_level(level=LogLevel.INFO)
    Creates a k2hash file.

set_subkeys(key, subkeys, password=None, expire_duration=None, time_unit=TimeUnit.SECONDS)
    Sets subkeys.

static set_tx_pool_size(size)
    Sets the number of transaction thread pool.

stop_tx()
    Stops a transaction logging.

static version()
    Prints version information.

class k2hash.k2hash.K2hashIterator(k2h, key=None)
    Bases: object
    implements iterator of k2hash

```

### 2.1.3 k2hash.keyqueue module

K2hash Python Driver

```

class k2hash.keyqueue.KeyQueue(k2h, fifo=True, prefix=None, password=None, expire_duration=None)
    Bases: object

    KeyQueue class provides methods to handle key/value pairs in k2hash hash database.

clear()
    Removes all of the elements from this collection (optional operation).

close()
    Free QueueHandle

element(position=0)
    Finds and gets a object from the head of this queue.

empty()
    Returns true if, and only if, queue size is 0.

get()
    Finds and gets a object from the head of this queue.

property handle
    Returns a Queue handle.

print()
    Print the objects in this queue.

put(obj)
    Inserts an element into the tail of this queue.

qsize()
    Returns the number of queue.

remove(count=1)
    Removes objects from this queue.

```

## 2.1.4 k2hash.queue module

K2hash Python Driver

**class** k2hash.queue.Queue(*k2h, fifo=True, prefix=None, password=None, expire\_duration=None*)  
Bases: object

Queue class provides methods to handle key/value pairs in k2hash hash database.

**clear()**

Removes all of the elements from this collection (optional operation).

**close()**

Free QueueHandle

**element(*position=0*)**

Finds and gets a object from the head of this queue.

**empty()**

Returns true if, and only if, queue size is 0.

**get()**

Finds and gets a object from the head of this queue.

**property handle**

Returns a Queue handle.

**print()**

Print the objects in this queue.

**put(*obj, attrs=None*)**

Inserts an element into the tail of this queue.

**qsize()**

Returns the number of queue.

**remove(*count=1*)**

Removes objects from this queue.

## 2.1.5 Module contents

k2hash package

**class** k2hash.AttrPack  
Bases: \_ctypes.Structure

C Attr structure

**keylength**

Structure/Union member

**pkey**

Structure/Union member

**pval**

Structure/Union member

**vallength**

Structure/Union member

**class** k2hash.DumpLevel(*value*)  
Bases: enum.Enum

k2hash file status information

**ELEMENT** = 4

**HASH\_TABLE** = 2

**HEADER** = 1

**PAGE** = 5

**SUB\_HASH\_TABLE** = 3

**class k2hash.K2hash(k2hfile='', flag=None, readonly=True, removefile=True, fullmap=True, maskbit=8, cmaskbit=4, maxelementcnt=1024, pagesize=512, waitms=0, logfile='')**

Bases: object

K2hash class provides methods to handle key/value pairs in k2hash hash database.

**K2H\_INVALID\_HANDLE** = 0

**add\_attribute\_plugin\_lib(path)**  
Adds a shared library that handles an attribute

**add\_decryption\_password(password)**  
Adds a passphrase to decrypt a value.

**add\_subkey(key, subkey, subval, password=None, expire\_duration=None, time\_unit=TimeUnit.SECONDS)**  
Adds subkeys to a key/value pair.

**begin\_tx(txfile, prefix=None, param=None, expire\_duration=None)**  
Starts a transaction logging.

**close()**  
Closes a k2h file.

**static create(pathname, maskbit=8, cmaskbit=4, maxelementcnt=1024, pagesize=512)**  
Creates a k2hash file.

**dump\_to\_file(path, is\_skip\_error=True)**  
Dumps data to a file.

**enable\_encryption(enable=True)**  
Enables a feature to encrypt a value.

**enable\_history(enable=True)**  
Enables a feature to record a key modification history.

**enable\_mtime(enable=True)**  
Enables a feature to record value modification time.

**get(key, password=None)**  
Gets the value

**get\_attributes(key, use\_str=True)**  
Gets attributes of a key.

**get\_iterator(key=None)**  
Returns the k2hash iterator

**get\_subkeys(key, use\_str=True)**  
Gets keys of subkeys of a key.

**get\_tx\_file\_fd()**  
Gets a transaction log file descriptor.

```
static get_tx_pool_size()
    Gets the number of transaction thread pool.

property handle
    Returns a Queue handle.

property libc
    returns libc handle

property libk2hash
    returns libk2hash handle

load_from_file(path, is_skip_error=True)
    Loads data from a file.

print_attribute_plugins()
    Prints attribute plugins to stderr.

print_attributes()
    Prints attributes to stderr.

print_data_stats()
    Prints data statistics.

print_table_stats(level=DumpLevel.HEADER)
    Prints k2hash key table information.

remove(key, remove_all_subkeys=False)
    Removes a key.

remove_subkeys(key, subkeys)
    Removes subkeys from the key.

rename(key, newkey)
    Renames a key with a new key.

set(key, val, password=None, expire_duration=None, time_unit=TimeUnit.SECONDS)
    Sets a key/value pair

set_attribute(key, attr_name, attr_val)
    Sets an attribute of a key.

set_default_encryption_password(password)
    Sets the default encryption passphrase.

set_encryption_password_file(path)
    Sets the data encryption password file.

set_expiration_duration(expire_duration, time_unit=TimeUnit.SECONDS)
    Sets the duration to expire a value.

set_log_level(level=LogLevel.INFO)
    Creates a k2hash file.

set_subkeys(key, subkeys, password=None, expire_duration=None, time_unit=TimeUnit.SECONDS)
    Sets subkeys.

static set_tx_pool_size(size)
    Sets the number of transaction thread pool.

stop_tx()
    Stops a transaction logging.
```

```
static version()
    Prints version information.

class k2hash.K2hashIterator(k2h, key=None)
    Bases: object
    implements iterator of k2hash

class k2hash.KeyPack
    Bases: _ctypes.Structure
    C KeyPack structure

length
    Structure/Union member

pkey
    Structure/Union member

class k2hash.KeyQueue(k2h, fifo=True, prefix=None, password=None, expire_duration=None)
    Bases: object
    KeyQueue class provides methods to handle key/value pairs in k2hash hash database.

clear()
    Removes all of the elements from this collection (optional operation).

close()
    Free QueueHandle

element(position=0)
    Finds and gets a object from the head of this queue.

empty()
    Returns true if, and only if, queue size is 0.

get()
    Finds and gets a object from the head of this queue.

property handle
    Returns a Queue handle.

print()
    Print the objects in this queue.

put(obj)
    Inserts an element into the tail of this queue.

qsize()
    Returns the number of queue.

remove(count=1)
    Removes objects from this queue.

class k2hash.LogLevel(value)
    Bases: enum.Enum
    k2hash log level

    DEBUG = 5
    ERROR = 2
    INFO = 4
    SILENT = 1
```

```
WARNING = 3
class k2hash.OpenFlag(value)
    Bases: enum.Enum
        k2hash file open flags
    EDIT = 2
    MEMORY = 4
    READ = 1
    TEMPFILE = 3

class k2hash.Queue(k2h, fifo=True, prefix=None, password=None, expire_duration=None)
    Bases: object
        Queue class provides methods to handle key/value pairs in k2hash hash database.

clear()
    Removes all of the elements from this collection (optional operation).

close()
    Free QueueHandle

element(position=0)
    Finds and gets a object from the head of this queue.

empty()
    Returns true if, and only if, queue size is 0.

get()
    Finds and gets a object from the head of this queue.

property handle
    Returns a Queue handle.

print()
    Print the objects in this queue.

put(obj, attrs=None)
    Inserts an element into the tail of this queue.

qsize()
    Returns the number of queue.

remove(count=1)
    Removes objects from this queue.

class k2hash.TimeUnit(value)
    Bases: enum.Enum
        k2hash time units
    DAYS = 1
    HOURS = 2
    MILLISECONDS = 3
    MINUTES = 4
    SECONDS = 5
```

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**CHAPTER  
THREE**

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**CREDITS**

### **3.1 Development Lead**

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### **3.2 Contributors**

- Takeshi Nakatani <[ggtakec@gmail.com](mailto:ggtakec@gmail.com)>



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**CHAPTER  
FOUR**

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**HISTORY**

### **4.1 1.0.0 (2022-02-07)**

- First release on PyPI.



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**CHAPTER  
FIVE**

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